



# **Avoiding Armageddon: Europe, the United States, and the Struggle for Nuclear Non-Proliferation, 1945-1970**

*Susanna Schrafstetter, Stephen Twigg*

[Download now](#)

[Click here](#) if your download doesn't start automatically

# Avoiding Armageddon: Europe, the United States, and the Struggle for Nuclear Non-Proliferation, 1945-1970

*Susanna Schrafstetter, Stephen Twigge*

**Avoiding Armageddon: Europe, the United States, and the Struggle for Nuclear Non-Proliferation, 1945-1970** Susanna Schrafstetter, Stephen Twigge

From the destruction of Hiroshima to the conclusion of the Nuclear Non-Proliferation Treaty in 1968, the international community struggled to halt the nuclear arms race and to prevent the annihilation of humanity. This study offers an accessible and authoritative account of European policy in this critical dimension of world politics. How much influence did Europeans exert in Washington? Why were European objectives often at variance with U.S. expectations? To what extent did differing national agendas on non-proliferation cause friction within the Western Alliance? Schrafstetter and Twigge examine five initiatives designed to prevent or restrain the nuclear arms race: the international option, the commercial option, the moral option, the multilateral option, and the legal option. Their conclusions show the extent to which non-proliferation policy dominated European politics and the transatlantic relationship.

The international option focuses on early UN plans for international control of atomic energy (1946-48). The commercial option assesses the influence of Eisenhower's Atoms for Peace proposal of 1953 and the impact of civil nuclear power. The moral option charts international attempts to outlaw the testing of nuclear weapons, resulting in the 1963 Partial Test Ban Treaty. The multilateral option discusses the role of collective nuclear forces in addressing West German demands for nuclear equality within NATO. The legal option explores British, French, and West German attitudes to nuclear disarmament and charts the international drive to stop the spread of nuclear weapons culminating in the signing of the Non-Proliferation Treaty in 1968. Throughout the analysis, attention is focused on the role of the European powers and their influence on both Washington and Moscow.

 [Download Avoiding Armageddon: Europe, the United States, an ...pdf](#)

 [Read Online Avoiding Armageddon: Europe, the United States, ...pdf](#)

## **Download and Read Free Online Avoiding Armageddon: Europe, the United States, and the Struggle for Nuclear Non-Proliferation, 1945-1970 Susanna Schrafstetter, Stephen Twigge**

---

### **From reader reviews:**

#### **Alfred Cox:**

Why don't make it to be your habit? Right now, try to ready your time to do the important take action, like looking for your favorite guide and reading a publication. Beside you can solve your problem; you can add your knowledge by the book entitled Avoiding Armageddon: Europe, the United States, and the Struggle for Nuclear Non-Proliferation, 1945-1970. Try to face the book Avoiding Armageddon: Europe, the United States, and the Struggle for Nuclear Non-Proliferation, 1945-1970 as your friend. It means that it can for being your friend when you experience alone and beside regarding course make you smarter than ever before. Yeah, it is very fortunated in your case. The book makes you considerably more confidence because you can know every little thing by the book. So , we should make new experience and knowledge with this book.

#### **Ann Lemieux:**

The feeling that you get from Avoiding Armageddon: Europe, the United States, and the Struggle for Nuclear Non-Proliferation, 1945-1970 will be the more deep you looking the information that hide into the words the more you get interested in reading it. It does not mean that this book is hard to recognise but Avoiding Armageddon: Europe, the United States, and the Struggle for Nuclear Non-Proliferation, 1945-1970 giving you buzz feeling of reading. The copy writer conveys their point in a number of way that can be understood by anyone who read that because the author of this reserve is well-known enough. This kind of book also makes your current vocabulary increase well. Making it easy to understand then can go with you, both in printed or e-book style are available. We advise you for having that Avoiding Armageddon: Europe, the United States, and the Struggle for Nuclear Non-Proliferation, 1945-1970 instantly.

#### **Jose Jones:**

This book untitled Avoiding Armageddon: Europe, the United States, and the Struggle for Nuclear Non-Proliferation, 1945-1970 to be one of several books that will best seller in this year, this is because when you read this guide you can get a lot of benefit on it. You will easily to buy this particular book in the book shop or you can order it by way of online. The publisher with this book sells the e-book too. It makes you easier to read this book, because you can read this book in your Smartphone. So there is no reason to you to past this e-book from your list.

#### **Keith Lugo:**

As we know that book is vital thing to add our understanding for everything. By a book we can know everything we wish. A book is a set of written, printed, illustrated or blank sheet. Every year seemed to be exactly added. This reserve Avoiding Armageddon: Europe, the United States, and the Struggle for Nuclear Non-Proliferation, 1945-1970 was filled with regards to science. Spend your free time to add your knowledge about your scientific research competence. Some people has various feel when they reading any

book. If you know how big selling point of a book, you can really feel enjoy to read a e-book. In the modern era like today, many ways to get book that you just wanted.

**Download and Read Online Avoiding Armageddon: Europe, the United States, and the Struggle for Nuclear Non-Proliferation, 1945-1970 Susanna Schrafstetter, Stephen Twigge #PFHOKEYNSWU**

## **Read Avoiding Armageddon: Europe, the United States, and the Struggle for Nuclear Non-Proliferation, 1945-1970 by Susanna Schrafstetter, Stephen Twigge for online ebook**

Avoiding Armageddon: Europe, the United States, and the Struggle for Nuclear Non-Proliferation, 1945-1970 by Susanna Schrafstetter, Stephen Twigge Free PDF d0wnl0ad, audio books, books to read, good books to read, cheap books, good books, online books, books online, book reviews epub, read books online, books to read online, online library, greatbooks to read, PDF best books to read, top books to read Avoiding Armageddon: Europe, the United States, and the Struggle for Nuclear Non-Proliferation, 1945-1970 by Susanna Schrafstetter, Stephen Twigge books to read online.

## **Online Avoiding Armageddon: Europe, the United States, and the Struggle for Nuclear Non-Proliferation, 1945-1970 by Susanna Schrafstetter, Stephen Twigge ebook PDF download**

**Avoiding Armageddon: Europe, the United States, and the Struggle for Nuclear Non-Proliferation, 1945-1970 by Susanna Schrafstetter, Stephen Twigge Doc**

**Avoiding Armageddon: Europe, the United States, and the Struggle for Nuclear Non-Proliferation, 1945-1970 by Susanna Schrafstetter, Stephen Twigge Mobipocket**

**Avoiding Armageddon: Europe, the United States, and the Struggle for Nuclear Non-Proliferation, 1945-1970 by Susanna Schrafstetter, Stephen Twigge EPub**